
**Six-Year
Capital Improvement Program
For Whatcom County Facilities
2019-2024**

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Chapter 1 – Introduction

The Growth Management Act requires that the County’s Comprehensive Plan include a “capital facilities plan element” (RCW 36.70A.070(3)). The Whatcom County Comprehensive Plan calls for the County to develop and update the Six-Year Capital Improvement Program (CIP) for County projects every two years. The main purpose of the Capital Improvement Program is to identify priority capital improvement projects and estimated costs, outline a schedule for project completion, and designate funding sources for these projects based on a review of existing and projected population and revenue conditions for the six year planning period.

Growth Management Act Requirements

According to the Growth Management Act, a county’s capital facilities plan must include five items, which are shown below.

- A. An inventory of existing capital facilities owned by public entities, showing the locations and capacities of the capital facilities.*

Current inventories of existing County capital facilities, based upon information provided by various County departments, are included in each chapter of this document.

- B. A forecast of the future needs for such capital facilities.*

Chapter 4 of the Whatcom County Comprehensive Plan establishes numerical “level of service” standards for County parks and trails and contains policies relating to other County facilities. Capital facility needs are forecasted over the six-year planning period by applying the adopted level of service standards to the expected population in the year 2024 and by considering other relevant factors.

- C. Proposed locations and capacities of expanded or new capital facilities.*

General locations and capacities of proposed County facilities are indicated in this document (as applicable).

- D. At least a six-year plan that will finance such capital facilities within projected funding capacities and clearly identifies sources of public money for such purposes.*

This Six-Year Capital Improvement Program presents costs and funding sources for proposed County capital facilities (all figures are in 2018 dollars). There are a variety of funding sources that the County utilizes to pay for capital facilities, including real estate excise taxes, the Public Utilities Improvement Fund (also known as the Rural Sales Tax Fund, Economic Development Initiative Fund or EDI Fund), Road Fund, state grants, federal grants and a variety of other funds.

- E. *A requirement to reassess the land use element if probable funding falls short of meeting existing needs and to ensure that the land use element, capital facilities plan element, and financing plan within the capital facilities plan element are coordinated and consistent.*

Finally, in accordance with the Growth Management Act, a requirement to reassess the land use element of the Comprehensive Plan if probable funding falls short of meeting existing needs and to ensure consistency between plans already exists in the Comprehensive Plan (Policy 4A-4).

Charter Provisions and the County Budget

In addition to Growth Management Act provisions relating to capital facilities, Section 6.30 of the County Charter also requires the County to include a six-year capital improvement program as part of the budget. Appropriations for 2019-2020 capital projects may be included in the biennial budget or may be adopted through the supplemental budget process. Ultimate funding for capital improvement projects is subject to County Council authorization in the adopted budget. Costs identified for 2021-2024 are included for planning purposes and review of potential future needs, but not for budget authorization at this time.

Chapter 2 – Parks, Trails, and Activity Centers

Parks

The 2018 inventory of County parks and open space areas is over 15,800 acres. This inventory is shown below.

Table 1. Existing Parks

Site No.	Park Name and Location	Acres
1	Alderwood Park, 3479 Willowood Rd.	2.8
2	Bay Horizon Park, 7467 Gemini St.	69.8
3	Birch Bay Community Park, 7930 Birch Bay Dr.	13.2
4	Birch Bay Conservancy Area, 7000 Point Whitehorn Rd.	43.2
5	Birch Bay Tidelands	143.9
6	Boulevard Park, 471 Bayview Dr.	1.8
7	Broadway Beach Access, 7497 Birch Bay Dr.	0.1
8	Cagey Road, 3130 Haxton Way	20.3
9	Camp 2 RR ROW, 3775 Camp 2 Rd.	2.3
10	Canyon Lake Community Forest, 8300 Mt. Baker Hwy.	2,394.4
11	Chuckanut Mountain Park, 745 Old Samish Rd.	973.1
12	Cottonwood Beach Access, 8191 Birch Bay Dr.	4.6
13	Deming Eagle Homestead Park, 5615 Truck Rd.	28.5
14	Dittrich Park, 319 E Lake Samish Dr.	22.8
15	Drayton Harbor Tidelands	0.3
16	Euclid Park, 1570 Euclid Ave.	1.2
17	Galbraith Mountain Access, 800 Birch Falls Dr.	20.3
18	Glacier Cemetery	0.5
19	Halverson Park, 5075 Anderson Rd.	5.6
20	Haynie Road, 2876 Haynie Rd.	1.9
21	Hegg, 3845 Blue Canyon Rd.	4.0
22	Hovander Homestead Park and Tennant Lake, 5299 Nielsen Rd.	338.3
23	Jackson Rd. Beach Access, 7465 Birch Bay Dr.	0.2
24	Jensen Family Forest Park, 8051 Stein Rd.	21.7
25	Josh VanderYacht Park, 4106 Valley Highway	2.2
26	Kickerville Road, 4110 Bay Rd.	2.4
27	Lake Whatcom Park, 3220 North Shore Rd.	4,686.5
28	Lighthouse Marine Park, 811 Marine Dr. in Point Roberts	24.3
29	Lily Point Marine Park, 2315 APA Rd. in Point Roberts	274.0
30	Little Squalicum Park, 640 Marine Dr.	13.7
31	Lookout Mountain Forest Preserve, 2537 Lake Louise Rd.	4,430.3
32	Lummi Island Beach Access, 2198 N. Nugent Rd.	0.1
33	Maple Beach Tidelands	101.5
34	Maple Creek Park, 7842 Silver Lake Rd.	79.7
35	Maple Falls Community Park, 7470 Second St.	4.1
36	Monument Park, 25 Marine Dr. in Point Roberts	7.3
37	Nugent's Corner River Access, 3685 Mt. Baker Highway	16.5
38	Ostrom Conservation Site, 4304 South Pass Rd.	36.3
39	Phillips 66 Soccer Park, 5238 Northwest Dr. (used to be Northwest Soccer Park)	36.5
40	Point Whitehorn Marine Reserve, 6770 Koehn Rd.	55.3
41	Redwood Park, 3310 Redwood Ave.	0.2
42	Samish Park, 673 N. Lake Samish Dr.	26.4
43	Samish Way, 5170 Samish Way	2.0
44	Semiahmoo Park, 9261 Semiahmoo Parkway	304.0
45	Silver Lake Park, 9006 Silver Lake Rd.	410.4
46	South Fork Park, 1530 Mosquito Lake Rd.	550.3
47	South Lake Whatcom Park, 4144 S Bay Dr.	78.9
48	South Pass East, 4900 South Pass Rd.	0.7
49	South Pass West, 4190 South Pass Rd.	0.5
50	Squires Lake Park, 2510 Nulle Rd.	82.3
51	Stimpson Family Nature Reserve, 2076 Lake Louise Rd.	376.1
52	Sunnyside Landing, 2870 Northshore Rd.	6.5
53	Sunset Beach, 2580 West Shore Dr. on Lummi Island	5.4
54	Sunset Farm Park, 7977 Blaine Rd.	70.0
55	Ted Edwards Park, 4150 Oriental Ave.	3.6
56	Teddy Bear Cove Park, 1467 Chuckanut Dr.	8.8
57	Terrell Creek Access, 7417 Jackson Rd.	0.6
58	Terrell Creek Heron Rookery, 7065 Jackson Rd.	14.4
59	Terrell Creek Point, 7685 Birch Bay Dr.	7.6
60	Turner-Jaeger, 1975 Lake Louise Rd.	4.7
61	Welcome Bridge River Access, 5585 Mosquito Lake Rd.	0.5
TOTAL		15,839.4

Pursuant to RCW 36.87.130, there are also public access properties on right-of-way ends that intersect shorelines.

Future Needs

A level of service of 9.6 acres of developed parkland for every 1,000 people in the County was adopted in the Whatcom County Comprehensive Plan. The County's existing parks will meet the adopted level of service over the six-year planning period. However, the County is proposing park improvement projects to increase quality of existing park facilities and develop the Birch Bay Community Park to meet the longer term needs of a growing population.

Proposed Improvement Projects

Park improvement projects, totaling almost \$16.1 million, are proposed over the six-year planning period.

Trails

Whatcom County currently has over 73 miles of trails in various locations throughout the County. This inventory is shown below.

Table 2. Existing Trails

Site No.	Trail Name and Location	Miles
1	Bay Horizon/Bay Crest Trail	0.75
2	Bay to Baker Maple Falls-Glacier	4.00
3	Canyon Lake Community Forest	7.01
4	Chuckanut Mountain / Pine & Cedar Lakes	16.60
5	Deming Homestead Eagle Park, Truck Rd.	0.30
6	Hovander Homestead Park	3.20
7	Interurban, Chuckanut area	3.15
8	Jensen Family Forest Park, Stein Rd. and Birch Bay Lynde	0.67
9	Lake Whatcom Park	6.00
10	Lily Point, Point Roberts	2.00
11	Lookout Mountain Forest Preserve	9.11
12	Maple Creek Park, 7842 Silver Lake Rd., Maple Falls	1.28
13	Monument Park, 25 Marine Dr. in Point Roberts	0.35
14	Phillips 66 Soccer Park Trail (Used to be Northwest Socce	0.38
15	Ostrom Conservation Site, 4304 South Pass Rd.	0.56
16	Point Whitehorn Marine Reserve, 6770 Koehn Rd, Birch Ba	0.81
17	Samish Park, 673 N. Lake Samish	1.38
18	Semiahmoo Park	0.63
19	Silver Lake Park, 9006 Silver Lake Rd.	5.28
20	South Fork Park	2.30
21	Squires Lake, 2510 Nulle Rd.	2.88
22	Stimpson Family Nature Reserve, 2076 Lake Louise Rd.	4.02
23	Sunset Farm, 7977 Blaine Rd.	0.56
24	Teddy Bear Cove	0.33
	TOTAL	73.55

Future Needs

A level of service of 0.60 miles of trails for every 1,000 people in the County was adopted in the Whatcom County Comprehensive Plan. With projected population growth in Whatcom County over the next six years, about 68 additional miles of trails would be needed by the year 2024 to serve the people of Whatcom County.

Proposed Improvement Projects

Trail improvement projects and associated facilities, totaling almost \$7.3 million, are proposed over the six-year planning period. These projects would add almost 27 trail miles (the South Fork Park trails project would add 5 miles and the Lake Whatcom trails project would add 21.8 miles).

While there is a shortfall in trail miles provided by the County, there are other trails that are owned/maintained by a variety of agencies or jurisdictions that provide recreational opportunities for Whatcom County residents and visitors.

Activity Centers

There are currently 13 activity centers that provide a variety of year-round programs for various age groups. The activity center inventory is shown below.

Table 3. Existing Activity Centers

Site No.	Activity Center Name and Location
1	Bay Horizon, 7511 Gemini Street
2	Bellingham Senior Activity Center, 315 Halleck Street
3	Blaine Community Senior Center, 763 G Street
4	East Whatcom Regional Resource Center, 8251 Kendall Rd.
5	Everson Senior Center, 111 W. Main Street
6	Ferndale Senior Center, 1999 Cherry Street
7	Lynden Senior Center, 401 Grover Street
8	Plantation Rifle Range, 5102 Samish Way
9	Point Roberts Senior Center, 1487 Gulf Road
10	Roeder Home, 2600 Sunset Dr.
11	Sumas Senior Center, 461 2nd Street
12	Van Zandt Community Hall, 4106 Valley Highway
13	Welcome Senior Center, 5103 Mosquito Lake Rd.

Note: The Blaine, Everson, Lynden and Sumas Centers are owned by these respective cities. The Point Roberts Center is owned by the Point Roberts Park District. Whatcom County provides and/or contracts for senior activities and recreational programming at these centers.

Future Needs

The Whatcom County Comprehensive Plan does not contain a level of service standard for activity centers. Rather, Comprehensive Plan Policy 4F-5 states:

Continue to provide and support activity centers, including senior centers, to serve the growing population of Whatcom County by the following methods, as needed, which are listed in priority order: (1) implementing programming

changes, (2) adding space to existing centers, and/or (3) establishing new centers.

Proposed Improvement Projects

One activity improvement project, which will add new multi-use buildings at the East Whatcom Regional Resource Center, is proposed. This project will cost over \$2 million within the six-year planning period.

Six-Year Capital Improvement Program

The park, trail, and activity center projects planned over the next six years are shown below.

Table 4. Park, Trail, and Activity Center Projects Planned Over the Next Six Years

Project #		Funding							Totals
		Source	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
1	Hovander/Tennant Paintworks	1	75,500						75,500
2	Gerdrum House Museum Renovation (at Silver Lake)	1	50,200						50,200
3	Semiahmoo Park - Siding & Paint	1		57,200					57,200
4	Demo Bay Horizon Hostel/Silver Lake Bldgs	1	500,500						500,500
5	Silver Lake Campground, Access & Restrooms	1	2,225,000	1,028,000	1,005,000	1,115,000	450,000	825,000	6,648,000
6	Silver Lake Cabins Capital Maint.	1	51,100	53,700	57,298	59,800	62,700		284,598
7	South Fork Phase II Bridges & Connector Trails	1	110,000	93,000	385,000	410,000			998,000
8	Lake Whatcom Park Trailhead Improvements	1	370,000	155,000	1,220,000	635,000			2,380,000
9	Lake Whatcom Area Trail Development	1, 2	574,000	441,000	477,000	508,000	538,000	535,000	3,073,000
10	Hovander Park Animal Exhibit	1, 3			264,500				264,500
11	Hovander Park Picnic Shelters	1	39,500	328,000					367,500
12	Tennant Lake Interpretive Center Remodel	1	30,000	11,000	220,000				261,000
13	Hovander Park Roadway & Access Improvements	1	385,000	120,000	1,375,000	550,000			2,430,000
14	Various Locations - Access and General Maintenance	1	75,000	75,000	75,000	75,000	75,000	75,000	450,000
15	Maple Falls Park Trailhead	1		100,000	145,000	565,000			810,000
16	Birch Bay Beach Park Development	1, 4, 5			255,000	260,000	3,433,000	72,500	4,020,500
17	Nessett Farm - Remodel & restroom	6	100,000	445,000	135,000				680,000
18	East Whatcom Regional Resource Center - Buildings	1, 2, 3, 7, 8	2,018,578						2,018,578
	Parks Totals		6,604,378	2,906,900	5,613,798	4,177,800	4,558,700	1,507,500	25,369,076

Funding Sources:

1. REET
2. State Grant
3. Donations
4. Park and Recreation District
5. Parks Special Revenue Fund
6. Nessett Foundation
7. Community Development Block Grant
8. State Capital Budget

Chapter 3 – Maintenance and Operations

Existing Maintenance and Operations Space

The 2018 inventory of maintenance & operations/facilities management space is 70,681 square feet. This inventory is shown below.

Table 5. Existing Space

Site No.	Facility Name	Square feet
1	Central Shop, 901 W. Smith Rd. (Maintenance and Operations)	35,773
2	3720 Williamson Way (Facilities Management)	31,248
3	Minimum Security Correction Facility - 2030 Division St. (Facilities Management Storage)	3,660
TOTAL		70,681

Future Needs

The Whatcom County Comprehensive Plan does not contain a level of service standard for maintenance and operations. The County will budget for improvements to such facilities as needed.

Proposed Improvement Projects

Improvement and maintenance projects on existing buildings and sites over the six-year planning period total \$686,000 as shown below.

Table 6. Proposed Government Building and Site Improvement Projects

<u>Maintenance & Operations</u>	Funding Source							Total
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Cost
1. Replace Outdoor Security Camera System (Central Shop)	1	120,000						120,000
2. Replace Sewer Line (Central Shop)	1	66,000						66,000
3. Vactor Truck/Equipment Storage Building (Central Shop)	2	170,000	330,000					500,000
TOTAL		356,000	330,000					686,000

Funding Sources

1. Equipment Rental & Revolving (ER&R) Fund
2. Road Fund

Chapter 4 – General Government Buildings and Sites

Existing Office Space

The 2018 inventory of County government office space is 306,691 square feet at eight locations. This inventory is shown below.

Table 7. Existing County Government Office Space

Site No.	Facility Name	Square feet
1	Civic Center Annex (322 North Commercial)	30,000
2	Central Plaza Building (215 N. Commercial)	10,307
3	County Courthouse (311 Grand Avenue)	200,000
4	Forest St. Annex (1000 North Forest St.)	14,000
5	509 Girard St.	13,189
6	3373 Mt. Baker Highway	2,110
7	1500 N. State St.	16,820
8	Northwest Annex (5280 Northwest Dr.)	20,265
TOTAL		306,691

Future Needs

The Whatcom County Comprehensive Plan does not contain a level of service standard for general government buildings. The County will budget for improvements to such facilities as needed.

Proposed Improvement Projects

Improvement and maintenance projects on existing buildings and sites over the six-year planning period total more than \$32 million as shown below.

Table 8. Proposed Government Building and Site Improvement Projects

	Funding Source	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Totals
1 Courthouse Exterior (311 Grand Ave)	1, 2	1,224,135	892,917	1,170,775	1,258,207	729,229	644,051	5,919,314
2 Prox/Security Access Control Panels (various locations)	1	238,000						238,000
3 Access Controls/Gate (211 E. Champion)	2	89,000						89,000
4 Asphalt Patching/Sidewalks (various locations)	1	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	300,000
5 Improvements (1000 N. Forest St)	1	65,000						65,000
6 Improvements (1500 N. State St)	2, 3	2,270,000	1,341,456	2,240,000	2,240,000			8,091,456
7 Relocate Morgue	1	400,000	1,600,000					2,000,000
8 Northwest Annex (tenant improvements for new location)	2	260,000						260,000
9 Interior Painting & Carpets (various locations)	1	115,000	115,000	115,000	115,000	115,000	115,000	690,000
10 Central Plaza Debt Service	1	124,000	124,000	124,000	124,000	124,000	124,000	744,000
11 Civic Center Remodel (322 N Commercial)	4, 8	625,000	3,288,500	10,000				3,923,500
12 Civic Center Access Controls/Cameras (322 N Commercial)	4	105,000						105,000
13 Triage Center (2026 Division St.)	5, 6, 7	9,400,000						9,400,000
14 Courthouse Maintenance and Tenant Improvements (311 Grand Ave)	1, 2	350,000						350,000
Totals		15,315,135	7,411,873	3,709,775	3,787,207	1,018,229	933,051	32,175,270

Funding Sources

1. Real Estate Excise Tax (REET)
2. Economic Development Initiative (EDI)
3. State Street Building Acquisition and Improvement Fund
4. Road Fund
5. Behavior Health Program Fund
6. State Capital Budget
7. State Grant
8. Civic Center Building Improvement Fund

Chapter 5 – Sheriff’s Office

Existing Sheriff’s Office Space

The 2018 inventory of Sheriff’s office space is 23,326 square feet. This inventory is shown below.

Table 9. Existing Sheriff’s Facilities

Site No.	Facility Name	Square Feet
1	Public Safety Building (311 Grand Ave)	15,102
2	Minimum Security Correction Facility (2030 Division St.)	6,000
3	Laurel Substation (194 W. Laurel Rd.)	1,800
4	East Whatcom Regional Resource Center (8251 Kendall Road)	144
5	Birch Bay Fire Hall	192
6	Nugent’s Corner Fire Hall	<u>88</u>
TOTAL		23,326

Notes: The Sheriff’s Office also has storage facilities at various locations in Whatcom County. The County has two mobile homes and an old detention facility in Point Roberts. The resident deputies operate out of their homes or utilize space at the U.S. Customs office at the border.

Sheriff’s Office facilities include shared space at local fire districts, which is rented or leased space not solely dedicated to Sheriff’s Office use. This space is available depending on Fire District needs and is generally subject to change with short notice.

Future Needs

The Whatcom County Comprehensive Plan does not contain a level of service standard for Sheriff’s Office facilities. Rather, Comprehensive Plan Policy 4D-2 is to:

Maintain Sheriff’s Office adult corrections facilities and headquarters to provide a safe environment for the community, staff and inmates. . . Existing facilities may be expanded, remodeled, and/or new facilities developed in response to changing need.

Proposed Improvement Projects

A new public safety radio system will be constructed and installed within the six-year planning period. This comprehensive radio system update will include infrastructure (such as towers), radio systems in buildings, radios in vehicles, and hand-held radios. The system costs \$4 million, as shown below.

Table 10. Proposed Sheriff’s Office Improvement Projects

Project #	Funding Source	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Totals
1	Public Safety Radio System	873,000	3,127,000					4,000,000
	Totals	873,000	3,127,000					4,000,000

Funding Source

- 1. Economic Development Initiative (EDI)

Chapter 6 – Emergency Management

Existing Emergency Management Space

The 2018 inventory of Sheriff’s Office, Division of Emergency Management space is 24,000 square feet, located at the Whatcom Unified Emergency Coordination Center (WUECC). Rented by and shared between both Whatcom County and the City of Bellingham, the WUECC is comprised of 2,000 square feet of office space and an additional 22,000 square feet of support facilities (used for meetings, training, exercises, and during emergencies). The WUECC serves as the Emergency Operations Center for both the County and the City.

Table 11. Existing Emergency Management/EOC Facilities

Site No.	Facility Name	Square feet
1	Whatcom Unified Emergency Coordination Center 3888 Sound Way, Bellingham	24,000

Future Needs

The Whatcom County Comprehensive Plan does not contain a level of service standard for emergency management facilities. Rather, Comprehensive Plan Policy 4D-4 is to:

Maintain adequate facilities for daily emergency management activities and, during an emergency or disaster, for the emergency operations center. The facilities will provide sufficient space for activities relating to emergency/disaster planning, mitigation, response and recovery. Existing facilities may be expanded, remodeled, and/ or new facilities developed in response to changing need.

The County will budget for improvements to such facilities as needed.

Proposed Improvement Projects

The emergency management projects planned over the next six years are shown below.

Table 12. Emergency Management Improvement Projects

Project #		Funding Source	Funding					Totals
			2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
1	WUECC - HVAC Improvements	1, 2	20,000	70,000				90,000
	Totals		20,000	70,000				90,000

Funding Source

1. REET
2. City of Bellingham Cost Share

Chapter 7 – Adult Corrections

Existing Jail Facilities

The County’s Main Jail was designed and originally built to hold 148 beds, although with some limited remodeling and the use of double bunking, the operational capacity of the main jail should be for the use of 212 beds. Additionally, the jail is currently not in compliance with the Building/Fire Codes for double bunking, although a plan has been approved to bring it into partial compliance. Over the next several years the downtown jail will undergo major construction work which may reduce the available jail beds for an undetermined length of time. Whatcom County completed construction of a 150 bed minimum security correction facility on Division St. in 2006. The Main Jail is located in the Public Safety Building next to the County Courthouse in downtown Bellingham and the Minimum Security Correction Facility is located in the Bakerview Rd. industrial area.

Table 13. Existing Jail Beds

Site No.	Facility Name	Jail Beds
1	Public Safety Building (311 Grand Ave.)	212
2	Minimum Security Correction Facility (2030 Division St.)	<u>150</u>
TOTAL		362

Future Needs

There are serious concerns among law and justice officials relating to jail facility needs in the community. This need has been documented by recommendations from the *Whatcom County Law and Justice Plan Phase II Report* (June 2000), in a report entitled *Operational Review of the Whatcom County, Washington Jail* (March 2004), in the Whatcom County Jail Planning Task Force Recommendations (Dec. 2011 and March 2012), the *Whatcom County Adult Corrections Facilities & Sheriff’s Headquarters Pre-Design Report* (Sept. 2013), and the *Building Assessment Studies and Cost Estimates for Capital Improvements at the Jail (Public Safety Building)* (Sept. 2017).

The Whatcom County Comprehensive Plan does not contain a level of service standard for jail facilities. Rather, Comprehensive Plan Policy 4D-2 is to:

Maintain Sheriff’s Office adult corrections facilities and headquarters to provide a safe environment for the community, staff and inmates. The number of jail beds in adult corrections facilities will be determined after review of multiple factors, including projected population growth, State sentencing laws, alternative programs, treatment diversion programs, early release programs, the need to separate violent inmates, the need to separate inmates by gender, the need to separate inmates by other classification considerations, average length of stay, peak inmate populations and available funding. Existing facilities may be expanded, remodeled, and/ or new facilities developed in response to changing need.

Proposed Improvement Projects

The adult corrections projects planned over the next six years are shown below.

Table 14. Proposed Jail Improvement Projects

Project #		Funding Source	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Totals
1	Jail Improvements	1, 2	3,425,000	7,000,000					10,425,000
2	Jail Work Center Walls	2	150,000						150,000
	Totals		3,575,000	7,000,000					10,575,000

Funding Sources

- 1. REET
- 2. General Fund

Chapter 8 – Juvenile Detention

Existing Juvenile Detention Facilities

The 2018 inventory of County juvenile detention facilities includes 32 beds serving the countywide population. The juvenile detention facility is located on the sixth floor of the County Courthouse at 311 Grand Avenue.

Table 15. Existing Juvenile Detention Beds

Site No.	Facility Name	Beds
1	County Courthouse (311 Grand Ave.)	32

Future Needs

The Whatcom County Comprehensive Plan does not contain a level of service standard for juvenile detention facilities. Rather, Comprehensive Plan Policy 4D-3 is to:

Maintain juvenile detention facilities and alternative corrections programs to provide safe and secure methods to provide accountability and support for minors who break the law. Existing facilities may be expanded, remodeled, and/or new facilities developed in response to changing need.

The County will budget for improvements to such facilities as needed.

Proposed Improvement Projects

There are no capital improvement projects planned in the six-year planning period.

Chapter 9 – Transportation

Existing Roads

The 2017 inventory shows a total of 938.57 miles of County roads. Additionally, there are 217.5 miles of state highways in Whatcom County (including I-5). Therefore, there are approximately 1,156 miles of public roads in Whatcom County.

Future Needs

The Whatcom County Comprehensive Plan sets level of service (LOS) standards for County roads. Future traffic and the level of service for roads can be forecasted using computer-modeling software. The Whatcom Council of Governments forecasts future traffic utilizing a computer transportation model. This modeling effort will inform transportation planning in Whatcom County.

Whatcom County accomplishes planning for County road improvements by approving a Six-Year Transportation Improvement Program each year, as required by RCW 36.81.121.

Proposed Improvement Projects

The Whatcom County Six-Year Transportation Improvement Program includes preliminary planning for three proposed new road projects:

- Horton Road Connector (between Northwest Drive and Aldrich Road);
- Slater Road Connector (between Northwest Drive and Aldrich Road); and
- Lincoln Road extension (between Harborview Road and Blaine Road).

While these three projects are on the Six-Year Transportation Improvement Program, construction is not anticipated within the six-year planning period. Rather, preliminary engineering to determine project feasibility may be initiated within this time frame.

The six-year plan contains a variety of projects, including bridge replacements, intersection improvements, reconstruction projects, and the Birch Bay Drive & Pedestrian Facility improvements, which include pedestrian and non-motorized enhancements along Birch Bay Dr.

Existing Ferry Facilities

Whatcom County currently has one ferry vessel serving Lummi Island. The ferry runs between Lummi Island and Gooseberry Point on a daily basis.

Future Needs

Whatcom County Comprehensive Plan Policy 6A-1 establishes the following LOS standard for the ferry:

The Lummi Island Ferry Advisory Committee (LIFAC) is cooperating with Public Works to develop an updated LOS standard. LIFAC will present a revision to this section when that work is complete. The interim LOS is calculated using the scheduled trips, the estimated car units of the ferry and the Small Area Estimates Program (SAEP) population figure. The interim standard is established at 439 (LOS = (Scheduled one way trips X estimated car units for the boat) X 2/ SAEP [Small Area Estimate Program] Population figure from OFM for Lummi Island).

The Special Programs Manager for the County Public Works Department confirmed that the ferry service currently meets the interim LOS standard.

Proposed Improvement Projects

The Six-Year Transportation Improvement Program includes construction of ferry terminal improvements, preliminary engineering for replacing the Whatcom Chief, and preliminary engineering and right-of-way acquisition for relocation of the ferry terminal.

Total Transportation Costs

Transportation projects, including road and ferry projects, total approximately \$40.6 million over the six-year planning period. This includes approximately \$31.4 million in local funds, with the remainder coming from the State and Federal governments.

Chapter 10 – Stormwater Facilities

Existing Stormwater Management Facilities

The Public Works Department is responsible for design, engineering, and construction of county-owned stormwater facilities. Many stormwater facilities are road-related stormwater conveyance systems such as culverts and ditches on and adjacent to county roads. Others are off right-of-way facilities that control storm flows and improve water quality.

In response to increasing federal and state mandates to manage stormwater and the public’s desire to improve stewardship of sensitive watersheds, Whatcom County established a Stormwater Division in 2005. The Stormwater Division is responsible for planning, designing, engineering, and construction of stormwater facilities. Inventories of existing stormwater facilities are maintained by the Public Works Department. The Engineering Services Division maintains an inventory of all road-related facilities. The Stormwater Division maintains an inventory of public and private stormwater facilities in the area covered by the County’s NPDES Phase II permit for Municipal Separate Storm Sewer Systems. This inventory includes ditches, culverts, catch basins, vaults, ponds, and swales. Completed Stormwater Construction Projects since the Stormwater Division was created in 2005 are listed below.

Table 16. Completed Stormwater Construction Projects Since 2005

Existing Site No.	Watershed	Facility Name	Year Completed
1	Lake Whatcom	Geneva Stormwater Retrofits	2006
2	Lake Whatcom	Cable Street Reconstruction & Stormwater Improvements	2007
3	Lake Whatcom	Lahti Drive Stormwater Improvements	2010
4	Lake Whatcom	Silver Beach Creek Improvements - Brownsville Drive to E. 16th Place	2011
5	Lake Whatcom	Silver Beach Creek Improvements - West Tributary	2012
6	Lake Whatcom	Coronado-Fremont Stormwater Improvements	2014
7	Lake Whatcom	Cedar Hills-Euclid Stormwater Improvements	2016



Figure 1. Lake Whatcom Cedar Hills-Euclid Stormwater Improvements

Whatcom County Public Works regularly seeks and is awarded grant money that contributes to the design and construction of these stormwater projects that improve water quality through treatment systems and stream stabilization.

Future Needs

An increasing emphasis on the protection of sensitive watersheds has resulted in the adoption of comprehensive stormwater plans, including plans for Lake Whatcom and Birch Bay. The adopted plans identify work towards planning, design, engineering, and construction of capital projects intended to address stormwater issues.

Proposed Improvement Projects

Stormwater improvement projects totaling almost \$10.5 million are proposed over the six-year planning period as shown below. These costs would be paid by Real Estate Excise Tax (REET) and funding from the Birch Bay Watershed and Aquatic Resources Management District (BBWARM).

Table 17. Proposed Stormwater Improvement Projects

	Funding Source	Funding						Totals
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
1 Agate Hghts/Bay Ln Stormwater - Phase II	1	750,000						750,000
2 Edgewater Lane Stormwater	1	170,000	472,500					642,500
3 Civic Center Parking Lot Stormwater	1	50,000	105,000	357,500				512,500
4 Silver Beach Creek Stormwater	1	30,000	105,000	319,000	161,000		750,000	1,365,000
5 Sudden Valley Stormwater	1	15,000	42,000	132,000	661,250			850,250
6 Lowell - Cedarbrook Stormwater	1			148,500	86,250	696,000		930,750
7 Glen Cove - Lakeside Stormwater	1				155,250	90,000	512,500	757,750
8 South Bay Drive Stormwater	1					174,000	93,750	267,750
9 Strawberry Point Stormwater	1						156,250	156,250
10 Shallow Shore Drive - Culvert	1		50,000					50,000
11 Birch Bay Dr./Petticote Lane - Storm Drain	1, 2	810,000						810,000
12 Harborview Rd./Birch Bay Dr. - Storm Drainage	1, 2		1,300,000					1,300,000
13 Lora Lane - Drainage & Tide Gate Modifications	1, 2	50,000	30,000	320,000				400,000
14 Semiahmoo Dr. - Drainage Improvements (North)	1		50,000		150,000			200,000
15 Holeman Ave. - Storm Drain	1, 2			85,000		200,000		285,000
16 Wooldridge Ave. - Stormwater Improvements	1, 2				200,000	20,000	1,000,000	1,220,000
Stormwater Totals		1,875,000	2,154,500	1,362,000	1,413,750	1,180,000	2,512,500	10,497,750

Funding Sources

1. REET
2. BBWARM

Chapter 11 – Total Costs

Total Costs for the six-year planning period are shown below.

Table 18. Total Costs for the Six-Year Planning Period

	Total Costs 2019-2024	Percent of Total Costs
Parks, Trails, and Activity Centers	25,369,076	20.46%
Maintenance and Operations	686,000	0.55%
General Government Buildings and Sites	32,175,270	25.95%
Sheriff's Office	4,000,000	3.23%
Emergency Management	90,000	0.07%
Adult Corrections	10,575,000	8.53%
Juvenile Detention	0	0.00%
Transportation	40,612,000	32.75%
Stormwater Facilities	<u>10,497,750</u>	<u>8.47%</u>
TOTAL	124,005,096	100.00%

The County plans to undertake capital improvement projects costing approximately \$124 million between 2019 and 2024, which will be financed with a combination of local, state, federal, and other funding sources.